

## Outline for Design Specs

- I. Problem Statement
  - a. What is the problem? What are the causes? What part of the problem are you attempting to solve? References to show the importance of the problem are helpful.
  - b. Description of the design problem, including for whom the problem is consequential, what the consequence is, and what causes the consequence.
  
- II. The Project Scope
  - a. How will your group address the problem?
  - b. Briefly, what has been attempted to solve this problem and what has been missing?
  - c. Overview of the system your group is developing.
  - d. Briefly, what users are you targeting and designing for?
  - e. How will users interact with your system? How will the system react? Why do you think the system will solve the problem?
  - f. What are the assumptions you are making?
  - g. What is out of scope and NOT detailed here in the project scope?
  
- III. The Target Audience
  - a. Developed personas
  - b. Hypothetical scenarios
  - c. Provide evidence as to why your target audience will want to use your design solution?
  
- IV. User tests and heuristic evaluations
  - a. Usability scripts and evidence of user tests (e.g., quotes, quantified data, qualitative data, observations)
  - b. What did users do from the initial tests? What problems did they encounter?
  - c. Did you run a heuristic evaluation and what was changed?
  - d. What did you learn from user tests and heuristic evaluations?
  
- V. Application Details (the bulk of the document)
  - a. Refined and finalized designs of interface
  - b. Descriptions of the designs and the important features of the system to highlight
  - c. Explanation of choices and design rationales (very important!)
  - d. Overview of how the user is supposed to use the system. What is the flow of the use of the system?
  
- VI. Design Limitations and Tradeoffs
  - a. What are the limitations of the system?
  - b. What tradeoffs do you have to consider?
  
- VII. References (APA format preferred, see <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/10/>)